

Transcript of Hearing

Date: November 15, 2019 Case: Depp, II -v- Heard

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APPEARANCES
         IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF FAIRFAX COUNTY
                                                              2 ON BEHALF OF PLAINTIFF
       ----Y
                                                                     BENJAMIN G. CHEW, ESQUIRE
     JOHNNY C. DEPP, II,
                                                                     BROWN RUDNICK, LLP
           Plaintiff,
                        )
                                                                     601 Thirteenth Street, Northwest
           - v s -
                        ) NO. CL-2019-0002911
                                                                     Suite 600
     AMBER LAURA HEARD,
                                                                     Washington, D.C 20005
         Defendant.
                                                                     (202) 536-1700
                                                              10 ON BEHALF OF DEFENDANT:
          BEFORE THE HONORABLE BRUCE D. WHITE
                                                              1.2
                                                                     JOSHUA R. TREECE, ESQUIRE
12
                 Fairfax, Virginia
                                                              12
                                                                     J. BENJAMIN ROTTENBORN, ESQUIRE
              Friday, November 15, 2019
                                                                     WOODS ROGERS, PLC
                     11:19 a.m.
                                                              14
                                                                     10 South Jefferson Street
15 Job No : 273271
                                                              ,5
                                                                     Suite 1400
16 Pages: 1 - 29
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                                                                     Roanoke, Virginia 24011-1319
  Reported by Theresa R. Hollister, CCR
                                                                     (540) 983-7600
                                                              17
                                                              19
                                                              20
                                                                            PROCEEDINGS
             Hearing held at
                                                              1
                                                              2
                                                                     (Court reporter duly sworn by the Court.)
              Fairfax County Circuit Court
                                                                          THE COURT: Okay, thank you all. Go
                                                              3
              4110 Chain Bridge Road
                                                                 ahead and note your appearances. Please.
              Courtroom 5H
                                                              5
                                                                          MR. TREECE: Good morning, Your Honor.
              Fairfax, Virginia 22030
                                                                 Joshua Treece from Woods Rogers on behalf of
              (703) 691-7320
                                                                 Ms. Heard. With me is Ben Rottenborn also on behalf
                                                                 of Ms. Heard.
             Pursuant to notice, before Theresa R.
                                                              9
                                                                          THE COURT: Good morning.
10 Hollister, Certified Court Reporter and Notary
                                                              10
                                                                          MR. ROTTENBORN: Good morning, Your
11 Public for the Commonwealth of Virginia.
                                                              11 Honor.
                                                                          MR. CHEW: Good morning, Your Honor. May
                                                              13 it please the court. Ben Chew for Mr. Depp.
15
                                                                          THE COURT: Good morning.
16
                                                              15
                                                                          Okay, I'm ready when you all are.
                                                                          MR. TREECE: Thank you.
                                                              16
                                                                          Your Honor, we're here today on
19
                                                              18 Ms. Heard's motion for an independent medical
                                                              19 examination of Mr. Depp, pursuant to Virginia Rule
21
                                                              20 4:10. As the court is aware, Rule 4:10 provides
22
                                                              21 that when the mental condition of a party is in
                                                              22 controversy, the court, on a motion by the adverse
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party, so on a motion by Ms. Heard in this case, the
 court may order the party to submit to a mental
 examination by one or more health care providers,
 employed by the moving party on a motion for good
 cause.
 As cited in our brief, Your Honor, good

As cited in our brief, Your Honor, good cause can be shown on the pleadings or on affidavits. Here, we have both. Good cause is demonstrated both in the complaint and in the declarations that are at issue, the 2016 declaration 11 in particular.

12 In this case, Your Honor, Mr. Depp's 13 mental condition is in controversy and good cause 14 supports an order for an independent medical 15 examination of Mr. Depp.

In fact, this court already found, in 17 connection with a motion to compel, that quote, The 18 complaint is broad enough to place Mr. Depp's mental 19 condition in issue. The court's finding is 20 indisputably correct and good cause supports entry 21 of an order, Your Honor.

22 Now, as I mentioned, good cause can be

I demonstrated by the complaint and by affidavits or 2 declarations. So let's start with the complaint.

3 In his complaint, Mr. Depp repeatedly alleges that

4 Ms. Heard submitted a, quote, false affidavit to

5 obtain a restraining order against Mr. Depp in 2016.

6 That's in paragraph 30 of the complaint, Your Honor.
7 As Your Honor is well aware, this is a

8 defamation by implication case. There is the 9 Washington Post op-ed. And the entire theory of 10 plaintiff's case is that this op-ed refers, by 11 implication, to the 2016 declaration or affidavit 12 that was submitted in connection with a temporary 13 restraining order in California.

14 Throughout their complaint they say that 15 the declaration, at large, is false. That 16 declaration details allegations of abuse that are 17 inextricably intertwined with Mr. Depp's mental 18 condition, substance abuse disorders, and mood 19 disorders.

20 Your Honor, in paragraph 30 of 21 plaintiff's complaint, plaintiff alleges that 22 Ms. Heard published her false narrative — so the entire declaration, according to them, is a false

2 narrative -- that she is a domestic abuse victim in

3 her false 2016 affidavit.

In paragraph 33, the complaint alleges that Ms. Heard used her false abuse allegations in

6 her 2016 declaration to obtain a temporary

7 restraining order against Mr. Depp on May 27, 2016.

8 There is no dispute that what they're calling as

9 false is the 2016 declaration. And they make the

10 same allegations in each of their counts. So in

11 paragraph 77, they make reference to the false

12 declaration. They do that in each count. So you

13 have got paragraph 77, paragraph 88, and paragraph 14 99.

Because plaintiff's entire case is based 16 on disputing the 2016 declaration, which 17 inextricably intertwines Mr. Depp's mood disorders, 18 Mr. Depp's substance abuse, with the specific 19 instances of abuse that they take issue with, and 20 they're calling all of that false, Mr. Depp's mental 21 condition is facially in controversy, Your Honor. 22 It is in controversy under Rule 4:10.

1 So, with that, I'd like to turn to the

2 specifics of the 2016 declaration, Your Honor.

3 Again, the 2016 declaration, just to give you a high

4 level summary of what's at issue and then I'll walk

5 through the paragraphs, so the court can see it, it

6 puts at issue plaintiff's mood disorders, substance

7 use disorders, volatility, paranoia, temper,

8 aggressive and destructive tendencies, delusional,

9 irrational, and incoherent ideations, and, quote,

10 his understanding of reality that oscillates,

11 depending upon his interactions with alcohol and

12 drugs, and his need for anger management counseling.

13 All of those relate to his mental condition. All of

14 those are tied to the allegations of abuse. All of

15 those are alleged to be false by Mr. Depp in his

16 complaint. His mental condition is in controversy

17 and it relates to the truth of Ms. Heard's

18 statements in her 2016 declaration.

And with that, let's talk about what she 20 says specifically in the 2016 declaration. And 21 this, of course, the declaration is attached to our 22 motion, Your Honor.

In paragraph 5, Ms. Heard states, "Johnny 2 has a long-held history of drug and alcohol abuse. 3 He has a short fuse. He is often paranoid and his 4 temper is exceptionally scary for me as it has 5 proven many times to be physically dangerous and/or life threatening to me." She attests that "Johnny's relationship 8 with reality oscillates, depending upon his 9 interaction with alcohol and drugs, Johnny's 10 paranoia, delusions, and aggression increased 11 throughout our relationship. So has my awareness of 12 his continued substance abuse." Because of this, 13 she asserts she is afraid of Johnny and she says 14 Johnny also requires enrollment in anger management 15 counseling. All of those allegations in her 2016 16 allegation directly relate to Mr. Depp's mental 17 condition, put it in controversy. 18 In paragraph 7 of her declaration, Your 19 Honor, she talks about an instance, an instance of 20 abuse of April 21st, 2016. She says, I celebrated 21 my birthday with friends. Johnny showed up 22 inebriated and high. That is one of the triggers 10 I for his aggressive conduct. Because that, in 2 connection with his mood disorders and his paranoia, the being drunk and high, trigger his aggressive 4 conduct. She says, Johnny started throwing a 5 magnum-size champagne bottle at the wall and wine 6 glass at me and the floor, both of which shattered. 7 Johnny then grabbed me by the shoulders, pushed me 8 onto the bed. She says, he grabbed my hair and 9 violently shoved me to the floor. 10 In their complaint, they allege that 11 these allegations are false. Paragraph 30, they 12 specifically allege that those allegations are 13 false. And that's paragraph 30 of their complaint. 14 In paragraph 9 through 12 of her 15 declaration, Ms. Heard states, "On May 21st Johnny

16 showed up inebriated and high," again, the trigger

17 for his aggressive conduct. He continued to rant in

18 an aggressive and incoherent manner. And then he

20 mutual friends, to prove a paranoid, irrational, and

22 declaration says he grabbed his cell phone, he wound

19 was talking about calling iO Tillett, one of their

21 delusional idea he was having. And then the

1 up like a baseball pitcher, he threw the cell phone at Ms. Heard, hit her in the face with great force and caused damage to her face. In their complaint, Your Honor, they quote the declaration. They quote the declaration in paragraph 33 of the complaint. So there is no dispute that the complaint at large takes issue with the truth of the statements in her declaration that outs his mental condition in controversy. It is inseparably intertwined with the 10 11 abuse allegations and plaintiff's turbulent nature 12 and substance use disorders are directly relevant to 13 what's at issue in this case, to the truth of her 14 2016 declaration, to the truth of the statements 15 therein. That is the heart of their case, assuming 16 they have a case that can survive a demurrer. As this court is aware, in 2019, 17 18 Ms. Heard submitted a declaration to this court. 19 That declaration is consistent with her 2016 20 declaration and, likewise, puts his mood disorders 21 and substance use disorders in controversy. In her 2019 declaration, which the court 22 1 has in connection with the motion to dismiss that was filed, she says, About a year into our relationship, I began witnessing Johnny abusing drugs and alcohol, and would notice when he was drunk or high, he frequently went in and out of drug and alcohol dependency medical care, including 24-hour, live-in medical aid in the last 3 years of the relationship. So he has received treatment 10 indisputably, as set forth in the declaration, for 11 his mental conditions, for substance use disorders. I realize we have a protective order, so 13 I'm going to be careful of the other evidence we 14 have and treatment he's received for other 15 conditions. But to the extent the court would like 16 to hear information on those issues, we have got 17 that and we can approach the bench to present that 18 in a confidential manner. In her 2019 declaration, Ms. Heard also 19 20 attests that when he was using, he was often

21 delusional and violent. Johnny would not remember 22 what he did while he was drunk and high. And so

I what she started doing is she started documenting. 2 And so she proved to Johnny what he did, because he 3 had an inability to remember because of his mental 4 condition. Thus, Your Honor, it is facially clear 6 that the complaint and the affidavits, which are two of the things the court typically looks at to 8 determine good cause exists put his mental condition 9 in issue. 10 An independent mental examination here is 11 appropriate and important, Your Honor, because it 12 goes to the heart of the case. Ms. Heard made 13 allegations about his mental condition that 14 motivated his abuse. And having an examiner look at 15 that to determine whether he suffers from mental 16 conditions she alleges in the declaration, support 17 the truth of her declaration, which is directly at 18 issue. It goes to the central premise of this case, 19 Your Honor. 20 Now, I would like to hand up a couple of 21 cases that I have already provided to Mr. Chew, if 22 Your Honor would, but I will go through them 14 1 quickly. 2 THE COURT: Is there new cases? MR. TREECE: One of them is a new case 4 that we just found that we just provided to them. 5 The other case is, they cite a case in their brief, 6 Your Honor, it's the Jones case. What they must not 7 have done is shepardized it, because that decision 8 was entertained on a motion for reconsideration and 9 the court awarded an IME. THE COURT: You've got 4 minutes left and 11 you can either use it now or you can save it. 12 That's up to you. 13 MR. TREECE: I'll be quick, Your Honor. 14 (Deputy handing to the court.) 15 MR. TREECE: Your Honor, the first case 16 that we have provided is Barnes versus Commonwealth. 17 It's a Supreme Court of Virginia case. And the 18 reason this case is important is because it talks 19 about evidence of an individual's or aggressor's 20 turbulent nature and that it's relevant and 21 admissible when determining, in an aggressive

22 encounter, who was the aggressor. In that decision,

15 Your Honor, the Virginia Supreme court reversed the trial court for refusal to admit testimony from a hospital rehabilitation officer, so a medical officer of a hospital there, that the alleged aggressor was a habitual drinker, with aggressive 6 tendencies while intoxicated. The Supreme Court of Virginia in that case found the trial court should 8 have admitted evidence of the alleged aggressor's 9 turbulent nature five years before, because the jury 10 might have determined that his aggressive tendencies 11 surfaced whenever he drank to excess and the jury 12 could have used that to determine that his view of 13 the events was credible. That's what we're dealing 14 with here with the 2016 declaration. 15 Your Honor, with the next case, Gordon 16 versus Davis - I do want to point out, Barnes is 17 not an IME case, so it's not an independent medical 18 examination case. We understand that, Your Honor, 19 but still has the same issues. Gordon versus Davis is an IME case and it 20 21 is an IME case based on slander, and based on 22 slander related to the individual's mental 16 condition. And the court in that case awards -- and I will note that's an appellate court decision. So the lower court ordered an IME because the allegedly slanderous statements related to the mental condition and the court of appeals affirmed that finding. So I don't need to go into that in further 7 detail. 8 I will save the Jones case -- well, I will just point out, Your Honor, the Jones case, if 10 Your Honor wants to take a look at that, is the one 11 that was a renewed motion after the case that they 12 cite in their brief to try to claim that an IME is 13 not appropriate here, that was reconsidered and an 14 IME was awarded really because it turned out there 15 was evidence that the individual had seen providers 16 related to his mental condition, was prescribed 17 antidepressants. So a much lower threshold for 18 mental condition in that case and an IME was awarded 19 there. They relied on it, I guess without

20 shepardizing to look at the subsequent history.

With that, Your Honor, I will save time

22 for rebuttal.

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THE COURT: Without considering your 2 Florida case at this time, which I guess I will take 3 the time, at some point, and look at, you agree it 4 is a discretionary decision for me today? MR. TREECE: It absolutely is, Your 6 Honor. THE COURT: Thank you. 8 Mr. Chew let me hold up. I'm going to 9 call the 11:30 docket. 10 (Pause in the proceedings.) 11 MR. CHEW: Good morning, again, Your 12 Honor. May it please the court. Ben Chew for 13 Mr. Depp. I would like to address a couple of the 14 things the Mr. Treece said and then get into my 15 argument. 16 With respect to defendant's position, 17 there's really no limiting principle on what they 18 would have the court do. In any case, under any 19 allegation, if the defendant accuses the plaintiff 20 of being crazy or an alcoholic, then the court would 21 have to enter an IME. And that's not the law and 22 that's not the laws under Rule 4:10. Counsel also talked about pleadings. We

2 don't have a pleading from the defendant yet. We 3 have a series of serial declarations in which she 4 gives more and more information, one of which she 5 told the court she'd never been into Washington, 6 D.C. before. Well, that's contradicted by the 7 Washington Post, the same vehicle which published 8 her op-ed, that said she was up on Capitol Hill 9 talking about revenge porn, which is her new, which 9 10 is her new cause, alternative cause to this. But, 11 Your Honor, to get to the answer, so there has been 12 no pleadings. So there's not anything that she has 13 put at issue, other than her serial declarations. 14 Your Honor, the court should deny this 15 motion. Mr. Depp's current mental state has no 16 bearing on the truth or falsity of the incident 17 Ms. Heard described back in May of 2016 --18 two-and-a-half years ago. For the truth of that, we 19 have the depositions of the two police officers who 20 came to the scene that were trained in domestic 21 abuse, who were called. And they both testified 22 under oath in the divorce proceeding, that they

1 examined both Mr. Depp and Ms. Heard. They interviewed them both. They traded off male and female. They found no signs of any injury on either one of them. That's where we get the truth. And we'll have the police officers. We've asked, we've 6 asked them to stipulate to that testimony, at which Ms. Heard's counsel was present and cross-examined. 8 They haven't told us yet, we may have to subpoena 9 them, but we hope to use that testimony. 10 So that's what is relevant here. As the 11 court is well aware, to get the rather extraordinary 12 relief of an IME, not extraordinary in a personal 13 injury case, that's standard operating procedure, 14 but to get the extraordinary relief of an IME in a 15 defamation case, what Ms. Heard would have to 16 establish was, A, that Mr. Depp's mental condition 17 was in controversy. And, two, and this is the most 18 clear prong that they fail is that there is good 19 cause. Here Mr. Depp's mental and physical 20 condition is not sufficiently at issue and there is

21 certainly no good cause to do it. As to the former,

22 though, Mr. Depp does allege generically emotional

1 damages. There is no freestanding claim for either intentional or negligent infliction of emotional distress. All there are are counts for defamation. 4 Nor is there any specific allegation of 5 particular mental injury. In fact, there was none. In these circumstances, a Colorado court has held that where this is here there is only garden variety 8 allegation of emotional damages, the production of medical records is appropriate, but an IME is not. 10 And that's precisely what Your Honor has already 11 ordered Mr. Depp to do. And what Mr. Depp has done. 12 And included in the records that will be produced 13 today, if they haven't been already, are the records 14 of Dr. Kipper. Dr. Kipper is also a fact witness. 15 We expect him to testify that he saw, he personally 16 witnessed violence between the couple, but the 17 violence was initiated by Ms. Heard. And Mr. Depp 18 did not even respond physically to that violence. 19 He will testify to that as a fact witness. So this 20 is a case of be careful what you wish for. 21 But more fundamentally, Your Honor,

22 Virginia courts and courts outside Virginia reject

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1 IMEs, whereas here a party seeks them to challenge 2 her adversary's credibility. Quoting the Richter 3 (ph) case, which is an unreported case, so we're 4 citing it as informative but not controlling, quote, 5 A party's mere assertion that a discovery tool is 6 necessary for a movant to investigate fully and 7 prepare his case is clearly insufficient as a 8 statement of good cause, unquote. That's Richter 9 versus Manning at asterisk 7. But that quote, the 10 Virginia Supreme Court, which obviously is not only 11 precedential, but it's controlling, and that's the 12 Rakes versus Fulcher case, 210 Va. 542 at 546. And 13 that Jones case cited by Mr. Treece also -- and he's 14 correct, there was subsequent, there was a 15 subsequent development in that case. It didn't 16 overrule the initial decision where the court 17 rejected a request for an equivalent of an IME where 18 it was just being used to attack the credibility. 19 There was a motion for rehearing. But the reason 20 the court reconsidered and granted was that there 21 was a new -- and this was the case handed to us at 22 10:02, which is fine, it was because the plaintiff

1 in that case lied to the court. If I can just quote 2 here very briefly, "The motion is based in part on 3 subsequent deposition testimony indicating that 4 Jones was less than candid in describing his prior 5 mental health treatment."

So after the court had denied the motion 7 for an IME, saying it was no substitute for the real 8 evidence, the plaintiff in that case lied to the 9 court. So I would respectfully submit that that's a 10 game changer. And this is a case out of New Mexico. 11 It's not binding in any event. But that case was 12 not a defamation case. And, as Mr. Treece conceded, 13 it did not -- certainly didn't involve Rule 4:10. 14 As best as I can tell, it was an employment case in 15 which the plaintiff alleged he was a whistleblower. 16 The defendant police department said he used 17 excessive force and his mental condition was at 18 play, especially after he lied about it. So I don't

We cited a number of cases where courts 21 have rejected the very same proffer that Ms. Heard 22 makes here. In Boatti (ph), for example, the

19 think that is - changes anything.

1 District Court of Massachusetts denied an IME

request because it was, quote, not persuaded that

personal examination and testing conducted 4 years

after the fact would provide a basis for relevant

expert opinion concerning plaintiff's mental health

impairments and capacities in April 2013.

Now, here it's a little more proximate. It's two years after the event at issue in May of 9 2016, but it's not very proximate and not relevant 10 at all.

11 Barnes and McKinn were the cases that 12 were included in Ms. Heard's brief, are completely 13 inapposite, because as Mr. Treece conceded, neither 14 of those cases involved an IME or Rule 4:10. Barnes 15 involved an involuntary manslaughter criminal case 16 and specific acts that occurred before the relevant 17 crime. McKinn also involved a prior act before the 18 incident at issue.

Here, what Ms. Heard is attempting to do, 20 is assess Mr. Depp's mental condition not a specific 21 act, to discredit him years after, not before the 22 alleged misconduct. So what his mental condition is

today has no bearing on, on what it was and what happened in May 2016.

Finally, Your Honor, the Gordon versus Davis case, again handed to me this morning, was from the Florida Court of Appeal. And as best as I can tell, plaintiff alleged that defendant slandered

him because defendant claimed that the plaintiff was

psychotic. So the slander case there was, you called me crazy. Well, of course, in that

10 circumstance, that's relevant. But Mr. Depp did not 11 say, you called me crazy. He said, you called me a 12 wife beater. And that's a lie. And that doesn't 13 put his medical condition at issue. Nor does her 14 serial, false declarations, that have been proven 15 false.

So, Your Honor, it is under the court's 16 17 discretion, but we respectfully submit the court 18 should exercise its discretion and deny this 19 frivolous motion. They have the medical records 20 that relate to the time at issue, so they can make 21 the argument that way. Thank you. Your Honor. THE COURT: You've got a couple of

22

22

25 27	
1 minutes left.	1 2016 declaration, assertions in the 2016
2 MR. TREECE: Thank you, Your Honor.	2 declaration.
3 Mr. Depp is in a situation of his own	3 THE COURT: Your time is up.
4 doing here. The complaint takes at issue with her	4 MR. TREECE: Thank you, Your Honor.
5 2016 declaration at large. They contend that her	5 THE COURT: Thank you.
6 2016 declaration is false. Her 2016 declaration	6 Request for an IME is denied. In this
7 puts at issue his mental condition. It is like the	7 case, the medical records of Mr. Depp have been
8 Gordon case in that they are saying, she says that	8 ordered to be produced. I assume will be produced
9 he's got these mood disorders, these aggressive	9 if they've not already been produced. The request,
10 tendencies, substance use disorders and that conduct	10 in this case I don't want to characterize
11 is what caused him to abuse me. And they say that's	11 anyone's actions badly, but to some extent the
12 false. This is directly at issue in the same way	12 request seems to me to be an effort to have a
13 and this is a circumstance of their own doing,	13 medical assessment by an expert who would then be
14 because they are the ones that elected to allege	14 offered as a witness to testify as to the
15 that her 2016 declaration is false. It goes to the	15 credibility of one of the parties. And I don't find
16 heart of the case.	16 that to be appropriate or helpful. We have a jury
17 This is not this is somewhat of a	17 that will be in this case and they can be the
18 straw man on their side, where they say, you know,	18 factfinders as to the credibility of the witness.
19 cite all these garden variety emotional distress	19 So I find no good cause shown for the IME in this
20 cases. We don't rely on that at all, Your Honor, as	20 case and deny that request.
21 you've seen from our filings and our argument. We	21 Would you do an order and note whatever
22 don't talk about his alleging garden variety	22 exceptions you all might have to it and pass that
26	28
1 emotional distress damages to support this. What	1 up.
2 supports this is the truth of the statements in the	2 MR. CHEW: Yes, Your Honor.
3 declaration and their fundamental allegation that	3 MR. TREECE: Thank you, Your Honor.
4 those statements are false.	4 THE COURT: Hope everybody has a good
5 Then, Your Honor, they rely on a number	5 weekend.
6 of FMLA cases, Family Medical Leave Act cases in the	6 (The hearing was concluded at 11:48 a.m.)
7 employment law arena, to say, you know, 4 years	7
8 later we're not going to get helpful information	8
9 from an examiner. One of those was a circumstance	9
10 in which an individual had a headache several years	10
11 earlier when he took FMLA leave. And the court	11
12 understandably says, you know, whether or not he had	12
13 a headache two years ago, an IME is not going to	13
14 help with that.	14
15 The other one was an FMLA interference	15
16 claim, so interference with right with FMLA. And	16
17 the court says an IME is not going to help us in	17
18 that determination.	18
19 So their cases are distinguishable. We	19
20 are not relying on allegations of emotional	20
21 distress. We are relying on the elements of their	21
22 claim and proof of truth of the allegations in the	22
DI ANET DEDOS	

CERTIFICATE OF SHORTHAND REPORTER I, Theresa R. Hollister, the court 3 reporter before whom the foregoing hearing was taken, do hereby certify that the foregoing 5 transcript is a true and correct record of the 6 testimony given; that said testimony was taken by me 7 stenographically and thereafter reduced to 8 typewriting under my supervision; and that I am 9 neither counsel for, related to, nor employed by any 10 of the parties to this case and have no interest, 11 financial or otherwise, in its outcome. 12 13 14 15 16 18 Theresa R. Hollister 19 Court Reporter 20 21 22